

HỌC ANH NGỮ TRÊN ĐÀI VOA

Đi nghe bài học, xin [BỘ M VÀO ĐÁY](#)

Đây là chương trình Anh Ngữ Sinh Động New Dynamic English **bài 80**. Phạm Văn xin kính chào quý vị thính giả. Chủ đề của bài học hôm nay là I Work With Small Children=tôi làm việc với các em nhỏ. Bài học hôm nay cũng chú trọng vào những mệnh đề phụ dùng với chữ “when” và “câu hỏi láy” tức là nhóm chữ “có phải không?” của câu, tiếng Anh gọi là tag questions.

This lesson focuses on clauses with When and on tag questions. Bài học cũng học với tên của các phần tử -th. It also introduces the names of parts of the body. Thí dụ với tag questions: She works in a hospital, doesn't she? Cô ấy làm trong bệnh viện, phải không? Mở đầu bài học, ta nghe Kathy phỏng vấn Sara Scott, bác sĩ nhi động (nhi khoa).

MUSIC

CUT 1

New Dynamic English is a basic English language course and an introduction to American people and culture.

Larry: Today's unit is I Work With Small Children.

This lesson focuses on clauses with When and on tag questions.

It also introduces the names of parts of the body.

MUSIC

Max: Hi, Kathy. How are you?

Kathy: Just fine. And you?

Max: I'm doing great.

Max: Who's our guest today?

Kathy: Today's guest is Sara Scott.

Max: And what are we going to talk about?

Kathy: We're going to talk about her work.

Max: She works in a hospital, doesn't she?

Kathy: Yes, she does. She's a doctor.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong phần này, quý vị nghe rồi lặp lại. Để ý đến hình thức của động từ ở ngôi thứ ba số ít như "works", "lives" ở mệnh đề chính và "doesn't she?" ở câu hỏi láy tag question.

CUT 2

Language Focus. Phrasal repetition.

Larry: Listen and repeat.

Max: Sara's a doctor. (pause for repeat)

Kathy: She works in a hospital, doesn't she? (pause for repeat)

Max: Yes, she does. (pause for repeat)

Max: Sara lives in Chicago. (pause for repeat)

Kathy: She lives with her sister, doesn't she? (pause for repeat)

Max: Yes, she does. (pause for repeat)

Max: She works very hard. (pause for repeat)

Kathy: She likes her work, doesn't she? (pause for repeat)

Max: Yes, she does. (pause for repeat)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph n t i, quí v nghe và l p l i nh ng câu láy l i "có ph i không." Nh n xét: n u câu chính dùng đ ng-t th ng ngôi th ba s ít, thì hi n t i, nh works trong câu "She works in a hospital," thì trong tag-question dùng đ ng t do ngôi th ba s ít, thì hi n t i, và th nghi-v n ph đ nh, t c là "doesn't she?" t c là She works in a hospital, doesn't she? N u đ ng t câu chính là đ ng t "be" nh câu "She's a doctor" thì tag question, dùng đ ng-t "be" và th nghi v n ph đ nh, nghĩa là "isn't she?" Nh trong câu, She's a doctor, isn't she? Xin nghe nh ng câu trong ph n t i. Sara talks about her life in Chicago.=Sara nói v cu c s ng c a cô Chicago.

Her parents also live in Chicago.=Cha m cô cũng s ng Chicago.

A nurse=y-tá;

a clinic=phòng m ch.

It's very windy in Chicago, isn't it?=Có nhi u gió Chicago, ph i không?

They call Chicago the Windy City=h g i thành ph Chicago là Thành Ph Nhi u Gió.

CUT 3

Interview: Sara Scott

Larry: Interview

Kathy: Now it's time for today's interview. Our guest today is Doctor Sara Scott. Welcome back, Sara.

Sara: Nice to see you again.

Kathy: How's your sister?

Sara: My sister Chris? Oh, she's fine. She's back home in Chicago.

Kathy: Do you like living in Chicago?

Sara: Yes, but I don't like the weather. It's very cold in the winter. And we get lots of snow.

Kathy: It's very windy in Chicago, isn't it?

Sara: Yes, it is. They call Chicago the Windy City.

Kathy: Why do you stay in Chicago?

Sara: Well, my parents live here.

Kathy: Oh, what do they do?

Sara: My father is retired. My mother is a nurse. She works in a small clinic.

Kathy: Thank you, Sara. Our guest is Sara Scott. We'll talk more after our break. This is New Dynamic English.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong phần tiếp, quý vị nghe và lặp lại những câu có dùng tag questions, có phải không. Nhìn xét là phần số tiếp, nếu muốn nhấn chính có dùng "is" thì tag question dùng isn't he hay isn't she tùy theo chủ thể là nam hay nữ. Sara's father is retired, isn't he? Sara's sister is a teacher, isn't she?

CUT 4

Language Focus. Repeat with a Beat.

Larry: Listen and repeat.

Max: Sara is a doctor, isn't she? (pause for repeat)

Kathy: Yes, she is. (pause for repeat)

Max: Sara's mother is a nurse, isn't she? (pause for repeat)

Kathy: Yes, she is. (pause for repeat)

Max: Sara's father is retired, isn't he? (pause for repeat)

Kathy: Yes, he is. (pause for repeat)

Max: Sara's sister is a teacher, isn't she? (pause for repeat)

Kathy: No, she isn't. She's a dancer. (pause for repeat)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong phần tiếp, Sara nói về việc làm bác sĩ ở một bệnh viện lớn. Sara talks about her work as a doctor in a large hospital.

A medical problem=bệnh.

A hearing problem=nghe không rõ.

Ears=tai;

eyes=mắt.

Most children learn to read when they are five or six=phần đông các em nhỏ học đọc khi các em lên 5 hay 6.

When they can't hear very well, they have trouble reading=khi chúng không nghe rõ, thì chúng gặp trở ngại về đọc.

Nghe hiểu thí dụ có tag question: You work in hospital, don't you? Bạn làm việc ở bệnh viện, phải không?

CUT 5

Interview 2: Sara Scott

Larry: Interview

Kathy: We're back with our guest, Sara Scott. You work in a hospital, don't you?

Sara: That's right. I work mostly with children.

Kathy: With children?

Sara: Yes, children with medical problems.

Kathy: Can you give us an example?

Sara: Certainly. Most children learn to read when they are five or six. But some don't. Sometimes they have problems with their eyes or their ears.

Kathy: With their ears?

Sara: Yes. Sometimes they have a hearing problem. Something is wrong with their ears, and they can't hear very well. And when children can't hear very well, they have trouble reading.

Kathy: So you help these children. Very interesting work!

Our guest is Doctor Sara Scott. We'll talk more after our break. This is New Dynamic English.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph n t i, Kathy ph ng v n bác sĩ Sara Scott, làm vi c v i các tr em.

Children with medical problems=tr em b b nh.

Something is wrong with their ears, and they can't hear very well.=Tai c a các em làm sao nên các em nghe không rõ.

Something is wrong (with)=có gì tr ng i, tr c tr c.

CUT 6

Language Focus. Listen with Music.

Larry: Listen and repeat.

Max: When they are five or six years old (pause for repeat)

Max: Most children learn to read when they are five or six years old. (pause for repeat)

Max: When do most children learn to read? (pause for repeat)

Max: Most children learn to read when they are five or six years old. (pause for repeat)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph n đ n th s p t i, quý v t p nói câu dài.

Sara talks about her work with older people=Sara nói về công việc của cô với những người lớn tuổi, già.

Legs=chân.

Do you ever work with older people?=Có bao giờ bác sĩ của bạn làm việc với người già không?

When people get older, they often have problems with their eyes or ears=khi người ta già, người ta thường gặp vấn đề về thị lực hay thính giác không rõ.

CUT 7

E-mail

Larry: E-mail Kathy: Welcome back. It's time to check our e-mail. We have an e-mail from Sam in Las Vegas. His question is: Do you ever work with older people?

Sara: Yes, I do. When people get older, they often have problems with their eyes or ears. I try to help them.

Kathy: That's wonderful. Sara, thank you for being on our show.

Sara: I was happy to be here.

Kathy: Let's take a short break.

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong phần tiếp theo, quý vị nghe một câu hỏi và trả lời, căn cứ vào ý nghĩa trong bài.

CUT 8

Language Focus. Listen and answer.

Larry: Listen and answer.

Listen for the bell, then say your answer.

Max: When people can't hear, something is wrong with their.... (ding) (pause for answer)

Max: ears. (short pause)

Max: Something is wrong with their ears. (short pause)

Max: When people can't see, something is wrong with their.... (ding) (pause for answer) Max: eyes. (short pause)

Max: Something is wrong with their eyes. (short pause)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Trong ph␣ n t␣ i, quí v␣ nghe m␣ t m␣ u ðàm tho␣ i t␣ i phòng m␣ ch bác sĩ. M␣ t bà ðau chân.

What's the problem?=ông hay bà ðau ␣ ðâu?

My leg hurts=chân tôi ðau.

CUT 9

Daily Dialogue: At the Doctor's Office. Part 1.

A woman visits her doctor because of a problem with her leg.

Larry: Listen to the conversation.

Doctor (male): Good morning, Natalie. (short pause)

Natalie: Good morning, Doctor. (short pause)

Doctor: How are you today? (short pause)

Natalie: Just fine, thanks. (short pause)

Doctor: So what's the problem? (short pause)

Natalie: My leg hurts. (short pause)

Anh Ng Sinh Đng - bài số 80: Làm việc với các em nh.

Tác Giả: VOA

Thứ Bảy, 22 Tháng 11 Năm 2008 11:32

Larry: Listen and repeat.

Doctor: Good morning, Natalie. (pause for repeat)

Natalie: Good morning, Doctor. (pause for repeat)

Doctor: How are you today? (pause for repeat)

Natalie: Just fine, thanks. (pause for repeat)

Doctor: So what's the problem? (pause for repeat)

Natalie: My leg hurts. (pause for repeat)

MUSIC

Vietnamese Explanation

Quý vị vừa học xong bài 80 trong Chương Trình Anh Ngữ Sinh Động New Dynamic English.

Phạm Văn xin kính chào quý vị thính giả và xin hẹn gặp lại trong bài học tiếp.